

**NLM Citation:** Drugs and Lactation Database (LactMed®) [Internet]. Bethesda (MD): National Institute of Child Health and Human Development; 2006-. Albumin, Iodinated I 125 Serum. [Updated 2021 May 17].

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# Albumin, Iodinated I 125 Serum

Revised: May 17, 2021.

# **Drug Levels and Effects**

### **Summary of Use during Lactation**

Information in this record refers to the use of albumin, iodinated I 125 serum (I 125 HSA) as a diagnostic agent. The International Commission on Radiological Protection states that breastfeeding should be interrupted for more than 3 weeks following diagnostic use of I 125 HSA. This usually will result in permanent discontinuation of breastfeeding for this infant.[1]

Mothers concerned about the level of radioactivity in their milk could ask to have it tested at a nuclear medicine facility at their hospital. When the radioactivity is at a safe level, she may resume breastfeeding. A method for measuring milk radioactivity and determining the time when a mother can safely resume breastfeeding has been published.[2]

### **Drug Levels**

I 125 is a low-energy pure gamma emitter with a physical half-life of 59.4 days.[1] Iodide is actively secreted into breastmilk and actively taken up by the mother's and infant's thyroid glands.

### **Effects in Breastfed Infants**

Relevant published information was not found as of the revision date.

### **Effects on Lactation and Breastmilk**

Relevant published information was not found as of the revision date.

#### References

1. Mattsson S, Johansson L, Leide Svegborn S, et al. Radiation dose to patients from radiopharmaceuticals: A compendium of current information related to frequently used substances. ICRP Publication 128. Annex D. Recommendations on breast-feeding interruptions. Ann ICRP. 2015;44(2 Suppl):319–21. PubMed PMID: 26069086.

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2. Stabin MG, Breitz HB. Breast milk excretion of radiopharmaceuticals: Mechanisms, findings, and radiation dosimetry. J Nucl Med. 2000;41:863–73. PubMed PMID: 10809203.

### **Substance Identification**

#### **Substance Name**

Albumin, Iodinated I 125 Serum

# **Drug Class**

**Breast Feeding** 

Lactation

Radiopharmaceuticals

Iodine Radioisotopes

Serum Albumin, Radio-Iodinated

Diagnostic Agents