

**NLM Citation:** Drugs and Lactation Database (LactMed®) [Internet]. Bethesda (MD): National Institute of Child Health and Human Development; 2006-. Deep Brain Stimulation. [Updated 2021 Jul 19]. **Bookshelf URL:** https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/



# **Deep Brain Stimulation**

Revised: July 19, 2021.

## **Drug Levels and Effects**

## **Summary of Use during Lactation**

Evidence from a few mothers who received deep brain stimulation indicated that no difficulty was encountered with lactation, other than minor discomfort with chest neurostimulators.

#### **Effects in Breastfed Infants**

Relevant published information was not found as of the revision date.

#### **Effects on Lactation and Breastmilk**

In a case series of pregnant patients treated for dystonia with deep brain stimulation (DBS), 4 of 5 mothers breastfed their 6 infants (1 set of twins and 2 siblings) with no apparent difficulty. One mother chose not to breastfeed, unrelated to DBS. Two mothers reported minor discomfort during breastfeeding with chest neurostimulators.[1]

#### References

1. Ziman N, Coleman RR, Starr PA, et al. Pregnancy in a series of dystonia patients treated with deep brain stimulation: Outcomes and management recommendations. Stereotact Funct Neurosurg. 2016;94:60–5. PubMed PMID: 26977859.

### **Substance Identification**

#### Substance Name

Deep Brain Stimulation

### **Drug Class**

**Breast Feeding** 

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Lactation

Electric Stimulation Therapy